GRAY

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Leon Polk Smith

Born in Chickasha, Indian Territory (Oklahoma), 1906. Died in New York, New York, 1996.

EDUCATION

- 1938 Teacher's College, Columbia University, New York, New York
- 1934 Oklahoma State College, Ada, Oklahoma

SOLO EXHIBITIONS

- 2024 Leon Polk Smith: 1940 1961, Lisson Gallery, New York, New York
- 2023 Leon Polk Smith: Going Beyond Space, Museum Haus Konstruktiv, Zürich, Switzerland
- 2022 Leon Polk Smith: 1945-1962, Palm Springs Art Museum, Palm Springs, California
- 2021 Leon Polk Smith: Prairie Moon, Lisson Gallery, New York, New York [cat.] Leon Polk Smith, Lisson Gallery, East Hampton, New York Leon Polk Smith: Big Form, Big Space, Contemporary Art Gallery, Vancouver, Canada Hiding in Plain Sight, Heard Museum, Phoenix, Arizona [cat.]
- 2019 Leon Polk Smith: Endless Space, Gray Warehouse, Richard Gray Gallery, Chicago, Illinois [cat.]
 Leon Polk Smith: Prints, Lora Reynolds Gallery, Austin, Texas
- 2018 Leon Polk Smith, Lisson Gallery, London, England (2019) [cat.]
- 2017 Leon Polk Smith: Prints and Related Works, Senior & Shopmaker Gallery, New York, New York (2018)
 Geometry in Motion: Leon Polk Smith Works on Paper, Munson-Williams-Proctor Arts Institute, Utica, New York [cat.]
 Leon Polk Smith, Lisson Gallery, London, England [cat.]
- 2015 *Leon Polk Smith: Paintings and Collages from the 1960s,* Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]

2014 *Linear Curves: Leon Polk Smith, Works from the 1960s,* Louis Stern Fine Arts, Los Angeles, California

2013 Leon Polk Smith: Space Considered, Valerie Carberry Gallery, Chicago, Illinois (2014)
 [cat.]
 Leon Polk Smith Cherokee/Chickasaw/Choctaw, Washburn Gallery, New York, New

York (2014) [cat.]

- 2011 Leon Polk Smith, Raumformen/Spaceforms, KUBUS, Situation Kunst (für Max Imdahl), Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Bochum, Germany [cat.] Leon Polk Smith: 50 Years of Separation, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]
- 2010 *Leon Polk Smith: The Tamarind Lithography Workshop,* Amon Carter Museum, Fort Worth, Texas
- 2009 A Constellation with Works on Paper, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]
- 2008 Torn Paper Drawings 1956-1964, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]
- 2007 Leon Polk Smith: The Constellation Paintings, Louis Stern Fine Arts, Los Angeles, California
- 2006 Leon Polk Smith: 10 Paintings, 1945-1950, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]

Leon Polk Smith: American Original, Fred Jones Jr. Museum of Art, The University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma [cat.]

Leon Polk Smith: Invention: A Centennial Celebration of his Oeuvre, Jason McCoy Gallery, New York, New York

- 2005 *Forms and Functions in the 1950s,* Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]; traveled to Wright, Chicago, Illinois
- 2002 Baseballs, Basketballs and Tennis, c. 1955, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]
- 2001 *Leon Polk Smith in the Arithmeum*, Arithmeum, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany (2002) [cat.]
- 2000 Cattlebrands and Columns and Column, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]
- 1999 Leon Polk Smith: Antigravity, Galerie Hoffmann, Friedberg, Germany (2000) [cat.]
 Leon Polk Smith, Wilhelm-Hack-Museum, Ludwigshafen am Rhein, Germany [cat.]
- 1998 Leon Polk Smith: Collages, 1954-1986, Musée de Grenoble, Grenoble, France [cat.]
- 1996 Paintings of the Nineties, Jason McCoy Inc., New York, New York (1997) [cat.]

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1995	Leon Polk Smith: American Painter, Brooklyn Museum of Art, New York, New York (1996) [cat.]	-
1994	Leon Polk Smith: Works on Paper, ACA Galleries, New York, New York	1
	Leon Polk Smith, Galerie Hoffmann, Friedberg, Germany	
1993	Leon Polk Smith: Selected Works, 1943-1992, Brooklyn Museum, New York, New York (1994) [cat.]	
1992	Leon Polk Smith: Wegbereiter der hard-edge Malerei, Galerie Istvan Schlégel, Zürich, Switzerland	
	Iynedjian Art Galerie, Lausanne, Switzerland	
1991	Leon Polk Smith, Galerie Hoffmann, Friedberg Germany (1992) [cat.]	
	Myers-Bloom Gallery, Santa Monica, California	
1989	Leon Polk Smith: 35 Years of Color, Meyers-Bloom Gallery, Santa Monica, California	
	<i>Leon Polk Smith</i> , Wilhelm-Hack-Museum, Ludwigshafen am Rhein, Germany [cat.]; traveled to the Musée de Grenoble, Grenoble, France	
1987	Leon Polk Smith: 5 Decades of Geometric Inventions, DiLaurenti Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]; traveled to the R.H. Love Modern, Chicago, Illinois (1988); and The Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, Ohio (1988)	
	Leon Polk Smith, Galerie A. Hoffmann, Basel, Switzerland [cat.]	
	Leon Polk Smith: Arbeiten von 1947-1987, Galerie Hoffmann, Friedberg, Germany [cat.]	
	Leon Polk Smith, Burnett Miller Gallery, Los Angeles, California	
	Leon Polk Smith, Ruth Siegel Gallery, New York, New York	
1986	Leon Polk Smith: Retrospective, The Third International Contemporary Art Fair, London, England [cat.]	
	Leon Polk Smith: New Works, DiLaurenti Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]	
	Torn Drawing Prints '65, The Brouhaha, Providence, Rhode Island	
1984	Leon Polk Smith-Collagen 1981-1983, Neue Nationalgalerie, Berlin, Germany [cat.]	
	Leon Polk Smith: Constellations 1967-1973, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York	
1983	Selected Works by Smith, Sheldon Memorial Art Gallery and Sculpture Garden, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska	
1982	Leon Polk Smith: Paintings 1945-1950, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]	
1981	Leon Polk Smith: Black and White Tondos, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York (1982) [cat.]	
	Leon Polk Smith: Large Paintings, 1979-1981, The Fine Arts Center, State University of New York at Stony Brook, Stony Brook, New York [cat.]	
	Leon Polk Smith: Drawings, Collages and Paintings, Washburn Gallery, New York, New	

York [cat.] Washburn Gallery, New York, New York 875 N Michigan Ave, Ste 3800 Chicago, IL 60611 +1 312 642 8877

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- 1980 Leon Polk Smith: Eight Works/Paintings and Collages, Anderson Gallery, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, Virginia
 Leon Polk Smith: Constellations, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]
- 1979 International Kunstmarkt, Cologne, Germany [cat.]
 Leon Polk Smith: Paintings, Ace Gallery, Ltd., Vancouver, Canada; traveled to the Ace Gallery, Ltd., Venice, California
 Leon Polk Smith: Paintings and Collages, 1954-1977, Gallery Paule Anglim, San Francisco, California

Leon Polk Smith, Susan Caldwell, Inc., New York, New York

- 1978 *Leon Polk Smith: A Dialogue in Black and White*, Art Gallery, State University of New York at Old Westbury, Old Westbury, New York [cat.]
- 1977 *Leon Polk Smith: Collages*, Pelham-Von Stoffler Gallery, Houston, Texas *Leon Polk Smith*, Galerie Denise René, New York, New York [cat.]
- 1975 Leon Polk Smith: New Paintings and Collages, Galerie Denise René, New York, New York
- 1973 Leon Polk Smith: Selected Paintings, Galerie Denise René, New York, New York (1974) [cat.]
- 1970 Leon Polk Smith's Geometric Paintings, 1945-1953, Galerie Chalette, New York, New York [cat.]
- 1969 Leon Polk Smith: Constellations, Galerie Chalette, New York, New York Leon Polk Smith: Paintings, Reliefs and Drawings, Fort Worth Art Center Museum, Fort Worth, Texas
- 1968 Leon Polk Smith, Poses Institute of Fine Arts, Rose Art Museum, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts [cat.]; traveled to the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, California

Leon Polk Smith: Recent Paintings, Galerie Chalette, New York, New York

- 1965 *Torn Drawings*, Galerie Chalette, New York, New York [cat.]
- Hard Edge von Leon Polk Smith, Studiogalerie im Studentenhaus, Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt, Germany
 Leon Polk Smith, New York, Gallery Müller, Stuttgart, Germany [cat.]
- 1963 *Recent Paintings and Reliefs by Leon Polk Smith*, Stable Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]
- 1962 *Leon Polk Smith*, Museo de Bellas Artes, Caracas, Venezuela [cat.]

Munson-Williams-Proctor Arts Institute, Utica, New York Leon Polk Smith: Recent Paintings and Sculpture, Stable Gallery, New York, New York

- 1960 Leon Smith, Betty Parsons Gallery, New York, New York
- 1958 *Leon Smith*, Betty Parsons Gallery, New York, New York Camino Gallery, New York, New York
- 1956 Camino Gallery, New York, New York
- 1955 Mills College of Education Art Gallery, Mills College School of Education, New York, New York
- 1949 Leon P Smith, The Pinacotheca Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]Rose Fried Gallery, New York, New York
- 1946 Leon P Smith: Recent Paintings, Egan Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]
- 1943 Santa Fe Museum, Santa Fe, New Mexico
- 1942 Paintings by Leon P. Smith, The Pinacotheca Gallery, New York, New YorkPaintings by Leon Smith, Telfair Academy of Arts & Sciences, Savannah, Georgia
- 1941 Leon Polk Smith: Exhibition of Paintings, Uptown Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]

GROUP EXHIBITIONS

- 2024 An ArtFull Decade: Celebrating 10 Years, Oklahoma State University Museum of Art, Stillwater, Oklahoma
- 2023 *GRAY at 60*, Richard Gray Gallery, Chicago, Illinois [cat.]; traveled to Richard Gray Gallery, New York, New York
- 2022 Circles and Squares, Addison & Rowe, Santa Fe, New Mexico (2023)
 Brooklyn Abstraction: Four Artists, Four Walls, Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, New York (2023)
 In the Middle of Everywhere: Artists on the Great Plains, Remai Modern Art Gallery,
 - Saskatoon, Canada (2023)
- 2021 Space Time Continuum, Hauser and Wirth, Zurich, Switzerland (2022) Franz Mon & Leon Polk Smith, Edition & Galerie Hoffman, Friedberg, Germany Sub-Shapes, Cirrus Gallery, Los Angeles, California
- 2020 The Marzio Years: Transforming the Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, 1982-2010, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, Texas (2021)
 Spectrum, Lisson Gallery, New York, New York

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- 2019 *Into Form: Selections from the Rose Collection, 1957-2018*, Rose Art Museum, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts (2020)
- 2017 Aspects of Abstraction, Lisson Gallery, New York, New York
- 2014 Into the Future: New Gifts to Commemorate the Museum's 75th Anniversary, Palm Springs Museum of Art, Palm Springs, California [cat.]
- 2013 The Old Becomes the New: New York Contemporary Native American Art Movement and The New York School, Wilmer Jennings Gallery Kenkeleba, New York, New York [cat.]
- 2012 *The Geometric Unconscious: A Century of Abstraction*, Sheldon Museum of Art, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska (2013) [cat.]
- 2008 *Circa 1958: Breaking Ground in American Art*, Ackland Art Museum, University of North Carolina of Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North Carolina (2009) [cat.]
- 1999 De l'Expressionnisme Abstrait à l'Art Minimal: Peinture Abstraite Aux Etats-Unis, 1940
 -1960, Musée Fabre, Montpellier, France
 Severed Ear-The Poetry of Abstraction, Creiger-Dane Gallery, Boston, Massachusetts
- 1998 Frederick Kiesler/Leon Polk Smith, Jason McCoy Inc., New York, New York Kunst im Aufbruch, Abstraktion Zwischen 1945 und 1959, Wilhelm-Hack Museum, Ludwigshafen am Rhein, Germany (1999) [cat.]
 - Defining the Edge: Early American Abstraction, Selections from the Collection of Dr. Peter
 B. Fischer, Laguna Art Museum, Laguna Beach, California [cat.]; traveled to the
 Michael Rosenfeld Gallery, New York, New York
 Five Sides to a Square, Associated American Artists, New York, New York
- 1997 Inaugural Exhibition, Jason McCoy, Inc., New York, New York
- Histoires de Blanc et Noir, Musée de Grenoble, Grenoble, France [cat.]
 Open Door, Konkrete Kunst International Barclay-Hall, Budapest, Hungary
- 1994 *The Constructive Vocabulary–An American Vision*, Galerie Dr. Istvan Schlégel, Zürich, Switzerland
 - Paths of Abstraction: Selections from the Ciba Art Collection, Bertha and Karl Leubsdorf Art Gallery, Hunter College of the City University of New York, New York, New York [cat.]
 - Eloquent Lines, Louis Stern Gallery, Los Angeles, California
- 1993 In Classical Vein, Works from the Permanent Collection, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York (1994) [cat.]
 Aus Der Sammlung IX, Kunsthalle Nürnberg, Nuremberg, Germany

- 1991 Between Mondrian and Minimalism: Neo-Plasticism in America, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York (1992) [cat.]
 Aus der Sammlung: Skizze fünf, Kunsthall Nürnberg, Nuremberg, Germany [cat.]
 Post-War Geometric Concepts 1945-1990, Marilyn Pearl Gallery, New York, New York
 43rd American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters Purchase Exhibition, American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters, New York, New York
 Drawings, Gallery North, Setauket, New York
- 1990 East Hampton Avant-Garde: A Salute to the Signa Gallery, 1957-1960, Guild Hall Museum, East Hampton Center for Contemporary Art, East Hampton, New York [cat.]

- 1989 Abstraction, Geometry, Painting: Selected Geometric Abstract Painting in America since 1945, Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, New York [cat.]; traveled to the Center for the Fine Arts, Miami, Florida (1990); the Milwaukee Art Museum, Milwaukee, Wisconsin (1990); and the Yale University Art Gallery, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut (1990)
- 1988 American Exploration in Geometry: Color and Surface in 1950's and 1960's, Marilyn Pearl Gallery, New York, New York
- 1986 Self Portraits: Gallery Artists and Friends, G.W. Einstein Company, Inc., New York, New York (1987)
 - 1976-1986: Ten Years of Collecting Contemporary American Art, Selections from the Edward R. Downe, Jr. Collection, Wellesley College Museum, Wellesley, Massachusetts (1987) [cat.]
 - Contemporary Screens, The Contemporary Arts Center, Cincinnati, Ohio [cat.]; traveled to the Lowe Art Museum, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida (1987); the City Gallery of Contemporary Art, Raleigh, North Carolina (1987); The Toledo Museum of Art, Toledo, Ohio (1988); and the Des Moines Art Center, Des Moines, Iowa (1988)
 - *Colour XLII Esposizione international d'arte: La Biennale di Venezia*, Palasport, Corderie at the Arsenale, Venice, Italy [cat.]
- 1985 *Geometric Abstraction: Selections for a Decade, 1975-1985,* The Bronx Museum of the Arts, New York, New York
 - Drawing Acquisitions, 1981-1985, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York [cat.]
 - *Hidden Angles: Contemporary Folding Screens,* The Gallery of Applied Arts, New York, New York [cat.]
 - *The Maximal Implications of the Minimal Line*, The Edith C. Blum Art Institute, Milton and Sally Avery Center for the Arts, Bard College, Annandale-on-Husdon, New York [cat.]
 - Eight Modern Masters, Amarillo Art Center, Amarillo, Texas [cat.]

⁴²nd American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters Purchase Exhibition, American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters, New York, New York

	The Folding Image: Screens by Western Artists of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries, National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. [cat.]; traveled to the Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, Connecticut (1985)	+
	Painters at UC Davis, Part II: 1970s-1980s, Richard L. Nelson Gallery, Department of	
	Art, University of California, Davis, California [cat.]	
1983	Subtleties, The Sutton Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]	
	Hassum and Speicher Fund Purchase Exhibition, American Academy and Institute of	
	Arts and Letters, New York, New York [cat.]	
	Painting, Betty Parsons Gallery, New York, New York	
1982	Purism, Siegel Contemporary Art, Inc., New York, New York	
	Abstract Drawings, 1911-1981: Selections from the Permanent Collection, Whitney	
	Museum of American Art, New York, New York [cat.]	
1981	Painted Objects, Marilyn Pearl Gallery, New York, New York (1982)	
	Amerikanische Malerei 1930-1981, Haus der Kunst, Munich, Germany (1982) [cat.]	
	CIBA-CEIGY Collections: Aspects of Abstraction, Sewell Art Gallery, Rice University, Houston, Texas [cat.]	
	Ilya Bolotowsky, Leon Polk Smith, Jack Youngerman, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]	
	Abstract Expressions, 1930-1950: Works from the Collection, Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, New York	
	Classic Americans: XX Century Painters and Sculptors, Stamford Museum & Nature Center, Stamford, Connecticut	
	1981 Prospectus 1982, Grace Borgenicht Gallery, New York, New York	
1980	From Mondrian to Minimalism: American Constructivism, 1945-1965, Marilyn Pearl Gallery, New York, New York	
	Time and Space, Washburn Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]	
	50th Anniversary–Gifts and Purchases Exhibition, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York	
	Geometric Tradition in American Painting: 1920-1980, Rosa Esman Gallery and Marilyn Peal Gallery, New York, New York	
1979	Mondrian and Neo-Plasticism, Yale University Art Gallery, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut [cat.]	
	Black and White are Colors, Paintings of the 1950s–1970s, Montgomery Art Gallery, Pomona College and Lang Art Gallery, Scripps College, Claremont, California [cat.]	
	Collection: Art in America After World War II, Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, New York	
	Hassum and Speicher Purchase Exhibition, American Academy for Arts and Letters, New York, New York	

Invitational Painting Exhibition, Part 1: Twelve Abstract Painters, Siegel Contemporary

American Post War Purism, Marilyn Pearl Gallery, New York, New York

Art, Inc., New York, New York

1984

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Paintings and Sculptures by Candidates for Art Awards, American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters, New York, New York

- 1978 *Gallery Group Exhibition: Stable Plus Guests,* Susan Caldwell, Inc., New York, New York
- 1977 American Geometric Abstract Painting of the 1950's, Marilyn Pearl Gallery, New York, New York

Line-Weight-Color, Denise René Gallery, New York, New York

Paris-New York, Musée National d'Art Moderne, Centro National d'Art et de Culture Georges Pompidou, Paris, France [cat.]

The Magic Circle, Bronx Museum of the Arts, New York, New York [cat.] *Perspectives: Three/Three*, Pelham-Van Stoffler Gallery, Houston, Texas

- 1976 Tenth Street Days, The Co-Ops of the 1950s, Amos Eno Gallery, 14 Sculptors Gallery, NOHO Gallery, Pleiades Gallery and Ward-Nasse Gallery, New York, New York (1977) [cat.]
 - *Contemporary Paintings*, Joe and Emily Lowe Art Gallery, College of Visual and Performing Arts, Syracuse University, New York, New York [cat.]; traveled to the Baltimore Museum of Art, Baltimore, Maryland

1975 American Art Since 1945: From the Collection of the Museum of Modern Art, Worcester Art Museum, Worcester, Massachusetts [cat.]; traveled to the Toledo Museum of Art, Toledo, Ohio (1976); the Denver Art Museum, Denver, Colorado (1976); the Fine Arts Gallery of San Diego, San Diego, California (1976); the Dallas Museum of Fine Arts, Dallas, Texas (1976); the Joslyn Art Museum, Omaha, Nebraska (1976); the Greenville County Museum, Greenville, South Carolina (1977); and the Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond, Virginia (1977)

Color: Una exposición en colaboracion con el Museo de Arte Moderno de Nuva York/El color como lenguaje: Pinturas, Museo de Arte Moderno, Instituto Nacional de Bellas Artes, Mexico City, Mexico [cat.]

Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania

 Striped and Shaped Canvases, Bronx Museum of the Arts, New York, New York
 Celebration: Inaugural Exhibition of the Sarah Scaife Gallery of the Museum of Art, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (1975) [cat.]
 Geometric Abstraction, University of Nebraska, Omaha, Nebraska [cat.]; traveled to the Sheldon Memorial Art Gallery, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska
 Contemporary Art I, Galerie Denise René-Hans Mayer, Düsseldorf, West Germany

Purism in New York, 1951-1963: Black and White, Buecher and Harpsichords, New York, New York

- 1973 15 artistes américains, Galerie Denise René, Paris, France (1974) [cat.]
 Visual R&D: A Corporation Collects, The CIBA-GEIGY Collection of Contemporary Paintings, University Art Museum, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas [cat.]
 - Post-Mondrian Abstraction in America, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois [cat.]

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1972	Weatherspoon Annual Exhibition: Art on Paper, Weatherspoon Art Gallery, University
	of North Carolina at Greensboro, Greensboro, North Carolina [cat.]

1971 The Artist and the American Landscape, 1908-1971, AM Sachs, New York, New York (1972)
 Contemporary American Drawings, French & Company, New York, New York

Contemporary American Drawings, French & Company, New York, New York

1970 *1970 Pittsburgh International Exhibition of Contemporary Art*, Museum of Art, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (1971) [cat.]

Selections from the Guggenheim Museum Collection, 1900-1970, Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, New York [cat.]

- 1969 *Tamarind: Homage to Lithography*, The Museum of Modern Art, New York, New York [cat.]
- 1968 *Plus by Minus: Today's Half-Century,* Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, New York [cat.]
- 1967 From Synchronism Forward: A View of Abstract Art in America, The American Federation of Arts, New York, New York (1968)
 - 1967 Pittsburgh International Exhibition of Contemporary Painting and Sculpture, Museum of Art, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania [cat.]
 - Premio Internacional Instituto Torcuato Di Tella, 1967, Centro de Artes Visuales, Instituto Torcuato Di Tella, Buenos Aires, Argentina [cat.]
 Formen der Farbe, Württembergischer Kunstverein, Stuttgart, Germany [cat.]
 Painting and Sculpture Today-'67, Herron Museum of Art, Indianapolis, Indiana [cat.]

 1966 New Shapes of Color/Tentoonstelling Vormen van de Kleur, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, Netherlands (1967) [cat.]
 Systemic Paintings, Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, New York [cat.]

Twenty Drawings: New Acquisitions, The Museum of Modern Art, New York, New York [cat.]

Fifty Years of Modern Art, 1916-1966, The Cleveland Museum of Art, Cleveland, Ohio [cat.]

1965 Three Distinguised Artists from Oklahoma: Joseph Glasco, Lee Mullican, Leon Polk Smith, Museum of Art, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma [cat.]
Colorists, 1950-1965, San Francisco Museum of Art, San Francisco, California [cat.]
White on White, deCordova Sculpture Park and Museum, Lincoln, Massachusetts [cat.]
A Contemporary Collection of Painting and Sculpture Selected from the Collection of Eleanor Ward, Lyman Allyn Museum, New London, Connecticut [cat.]
A merican Collages, The Museum of Modern Art, New York, New York [cat.]
A Decade of American Drawings, 1955-1965, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York [cat.]
An Exhibition of Retinal and Perceptual Art, University Art Museum of the University of Texas, Austin, Texas [cat.]

Twenty-Ninth Biennial Exhibition of Contemporary American Painting, Corcoran

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Gallery, Washington, D.C. [cat.] *The Responsive Eye*, The Museum of Modern Art, New York, New York [cat.]

 1964 Daniels Gallery, New York, New York (1965)
 1964 Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Sculpture, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York (1965) [cat.]
 The Classic Spirit in 20th Century Art, Sidney Janis Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]

The New Formalists: Contemporary American Painting, University of Michigan Museum of Art, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan [cat.]

1963 *Banners: A New Art Form*, The American Federation of Arts, New York, New York; traveled (1965)

Formalists, Washington Gallery of Modern Art, Washington, D.C. [cat.]

1961, Dallas Museum for Contemporary Arts, Dallas, Texas [cat.]

Geometric Abstraction in America, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York [cat.]

1961 The 1961 Pittsburgh International Exhibition of Contemporary Painting and Sculpture, Pittsburgh Department of Fine Arts, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (1962) [cat.]

American Abstract Expressionists and Imagists, Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, New York [cat.]

Purism, David Herbert Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]

Six American Abstract Painters: Ellsworth Kelly, Alexander Liberman, Agnes Martin, Ad Reinhardt, Leon Smith, Sidney Wolfson, Arthur Tooth and Sons, London, England [cat.]

 1960 Konkrete Kunst: 50 Jahre Entwicklung, Helmhaus, Zurich, Switzerland [cat.]
 Construction and Geometry in Painting from Malevich to "Tomorrow", Galerie Chalette, New York, New York [cat.]
 Modern Classicism, David Herbert Gallery, New York, New York [cat.]

1959 Project 1: An Exhibition at the Whitney Museum of American Art, Longview Foundation Purchases in Modern American Painting and Sculpture for the Union Sanatorium Association of the International Ladies' Garment Worker's Union, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York [cat.]

- 1952 *1952 Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Painting*, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York (1953) [cat.]
- 1949 Post Mondrian Painters, Sidney Janis Gallery, New York, New York

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Twenty-Eighth Biennial Exhibition of Contemporary American Painting, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D.C. [cat.]

¹⁹⁶² *Annual Exhibition 1962: Sculpture and Drawings,* Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York (1963) [cat.]

⁶⁵th Annual American Exhibition: Some Directions in Contemporary Painting and Sculpture, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois [cat.]

- 1947 Abstract and Surrealist American Art: Fifty-eighth Annual Exhibition of American Paintings and Sculpture, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois (1948) [cat.]
- 1946 Five Major Works by Stella, de Kooning, Smith, Benn, Hesketh, Egan Gallery, New York, New York

1946 Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Sculpture: Watercolors and Drawings, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York [cat.]; traveled to the Pinacotheca, New York, New York

- 1943 *Contemporary American Paintings from the Collection of the University of Arizona*, The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, New York [cat.]
- 1941 International Water Color Exhibition–Eleventh Biennial, Brooklyn Museum, New York, New York [cat.]

PUBLIC COLLECTIONS

Albright-Knox Museum of Art, Buffalo, New York Amarillo Museum of Art, Amarillo, Texas Amon Carter Museum of American Art, Fort Worth, Texas Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois Birmingham Museum of Art, Birmingham, Alabama Blanton Museum of Art, University of Texas, Austin, Texas Brooklyn Museum, New York, New York Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, Ohio Carnegie Museum of Art, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland, Ohio Cleveland Museum of Art, Cleveland, Ohio Crystal Bridges Museum of American Art, Bentonville, Arkansas Dallas Museum of Art, Dallas, Texas David Owsley Museum of Art, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana Detroit Institute of Arts, Detroit, Michigan Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts Fort Worth Art Museum, Fort Worth, Texas Foundation for Art and Preservation in Embassies, Washington, D.C. Fred Jones Jr. Museum of Art, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma Georgia Museum of Art, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia Hallmark Art Collection, Kansas City, Missouri Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Washington, D.C. Hood Museum of Art, Hanover, New Hampshire Indianapolis Museum of Art, Indianapolis, Indiana Israel Museum, Jerusalem, Israel JP Morgan Chase Art Collection, New York, New York Juan Carlos Maldonado Art Collection, Miami, Florida Kunsthalle Nürnberg, Nuremberg, Germany

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Los Angeles County Museum, Los Angeles, California Mead Art Museum, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts Menil Collection, Houston, Texas Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, New York Milwaukee Art Museum, Milwaukee, Wisconsin Modern Art Museum of Fort Worth, Fort Worth, Texas Montclair Art Museum, Montclair, New Jersey Morgan Library & Museum, New York, New York Munson-Williams-Proctor Arts Institute, Utica, New York Musée de Grenoble, Grenoble, France Museo de Arte Contemporaneo de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina Museum für Konkrete Kunst, Ingolstadt, Germany Museum Ludwig, Cologne, Germany Museum Moderner Kunst Stiftung Ludwig Wien, Vienna, Austria Museum of Contemporary Art, San Diego, California Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Massachusetts Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, Texas Museum of Fine Arts, Springfield, Massachusetts The Museum of Modern Art, New York, New York Museum Pfalzgalerie Kaiserslautern, Kaiserslautern, Germany Museum Ritter, Waldenbuch, Germany National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art, Kansas City, Missouri Neue Nationalgalerie, Berlin, Germany Neues Museum, Berlin, Germany New York Public Library, New York, New York Newark Museum, Newark, New Jersey Oklahoma City Museum of Art, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma Oklahoma State Art Collection, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma Oklahoma State University Museum of Art, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma Palm Springs Art Museum, Palm Springs, California Parrish Art Museum, Southampton, New York Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Phoenix Museum of Art, Phoenix, Arizona Pogue Art Gallery, East Central University, Ada, Oklahoma Pollock-Krasner House and Study Center, Stony Brook University, East Hampton, New York Portland Art Museum, Portland, Oregon Rhode Island School of Design Art Museum, Providence, Rhode Island Rose Museum, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts Sheldon Museum of Art, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum of Art, New York, New York Staatliches Museum für Kunst und Design, Nuremberg, Germany Stadel Museum, Frankfurt am Main, Germany State Art Collection, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma University Museum of Contemporary Art, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Amherst,

Massachusetts

University of Iowa Stanley Museum of Art, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa University of Michigan Museum of Art, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan University of Sydney Museum, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia Vancouver Art Gallery, Vancouver, Canada Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York Wiesbaden Museum of Art, Wiesbaden, Germany Wilhelm-Hack Museum, Ludwigshafen am Rhein, Germany Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, Connecticut

ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS:

- 1986 Lecturer, East Central University, Ada, Oklahoma
- 1983 Guest Lecturer, Graduate School of Art, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut Lecturer, Philadelphia College of Art, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
- 1982 Lecturer, Philadelphia College of Art, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
- 1978 Lecturer, College of Fine Arts, University of Texas, Austin, Texas
- 1977 Lecturer, College of Fine Arts, University of Texas, Austin, Texas
- 1972 Distinguished Visiting Professor, University of California, Davis, California
- 1952 Professor of Art, Mills College of Education, New York, New York-58
- 1949-51 Professor of Art, Rollins College, Winter Park, Florida
- 1942-44 State Supervisor of Art Education, Delaware
- 1941-42 Assistant Professor, Georgia Teachers College, Collegeboro, Georgia
- 1934 Primary and secondary school teacher, Oklahoma Public Schools, Oklahoma-40

AWARDS

- 1986 Distinguished Alumnus Award, East Central University, Ada, Oklahoma
- 1983 Hassam and Speicher Fund Purchase Award, American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters, New York, New York
- 1972 Artist in Residence, University of California, Davis, California

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- Artist in Residence, Poses Institute of Fine Arts, Rose Art Museum, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts
 Tamarind Fellowship, Tamarind Lithography Workshop, Los Angeles, California
- 1966 National Council of Art Award, Washington, D.C.
- 1958 Longview Foundation Grant
- 1944 John Simon Guggenheim Foundation Fellowship, New York, New York